| **Characteristic** | **Austria**, N = 6991 | **Belgium**, N = 9491 | **Brazil**, N = 1,0241 | **China**, N = 7411 | **Croatia**, N = 2271 | **Czech Republic**, N = 9451 | **Denmark**, N = 7151 | **England**, N = 1,3901 | **Estonia**, N = 9091 | **France**, N = 6251 | **Germany**, N = 8831 | **Greece**, N = 3681 | **Israel**, N = 3191 | **Italy**, N = 8361 | **Luxembourg**, N = 2801 | **Mexico**, N = 3,0041 | **Netherlands**, N = 3911 | **Poland**, N = 341 | **Slovenia**, N = 6671 | **Spain**, N = 9221 | **Sweden**, N = 7991 | **Switzerland**, N = 5591 | **USA**, N = 4,6641 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| wave | 2,013.0 (0.2) | 2,013.1 (0.5) | 2,015.0 (0.0) | 2,011.3 (0.9) | 2,015.0 (0.0) | 2,013.0 (0.2) | 2,013.1 (0.4) | 2,012.1 (0.3) | 2,013.1 (0.5) | 2,013.1 (0.4) | 2,013.0 (0.2) | 2,015.0 (0.3) | 2,013.0 (0.1) | 2,013.2 (0.6) | 2,013.3 (0.7) | 2,012.1 (0.6) | 2,013.0 (0.0) | 2,015.2 (0.6) | 2,013.5 (0.8) | 2,013.0 (0.1) | 2,013.0 (0.3) | 2,013.0 (0.2) | 2,009.6 (2.7) |
| Internet use | 345 (49.4%) | 647 (68.2%) | 276 (27.0%) | 16 (2.2%) | 60 (26.4%) | 451 (47.7%) | 601 (84.1%) | 1,047 (75.3%) | 403 (44.3%) | 358 (57.3%) | 506 (57.3%) | 113 (30.7%) | 172 (53.9%) | 264 (31.6%) | 185 (66.1%) | 902 (30.0%) | 329 (84.1%) | 17 (50.0%) | 258 (38.7%) | 325 (35.2%) | 624 (78.1%) | 382 (68.3%) | 2,418 (51.8%) |
| Depressive symptoms | 1.6 (1.8) | 2.1 (2.0) | 2.4 (2.3) | 18.4 (6.3) | 2.4 (2.4) | 2.0 (1.9) | 1.5 (1.6) | 1.0 (1.6) | 2.7 (2.1) | 2.2 (2.0) | 2.1 (1.8) | 2.7 (2.5) | 1.8 (2.0) | 2.8 (2.4) | 2.1 (2.0) | 3.3 (2.7) | 1.5 (1.6) | 2.4 (1.8) | 2.1 (1.9) | 2.0 (2.3) | 1.8 (1.7) | 1.8 (1.7) | 1.2 (1.7) |
| Self-reported health | 3.1 (1.0) | 3.2 (0.9) | 3.4 (0.8) | 3.0 (0.9) | 2.7 (1.1) | 2.8 (1.0) | 3.7 (1.1) | 3.4 (1.0) | 2.3 (0.9) | 3.0 (1.0) | 2.9 (0.9) | 3.4 (1.0) | 3.1 (1.1) | 2.9 (1.0) | 3.2 (1.1) | 2.3 (0.8) | 3.3 (1.0) | 2.6 (0.9) | 2.8 (0.9) | 2.9 (1.0) | 3.4 (1.1) | 3.4 (0.9) | 3.3 (1.1) |
| Life satisfaction | 8.3 (1.6) | 7.9 (1.3) | 7.5 (2.5) | 3.1 (0.8) | 7.3 (2.0) | 7.4 (1.9) | 8.6 (1.4) | 5.5 (1.3) | 6.4 (2.1) | 7.6 (1.5) | 7.9 (1.6) | 6.8 (1.8) | 8.0 (1.6) | 7.5 (1.7) | 8.1 (1.5) | 1.2 (0.5) | 8.1 (0.9) | 7.4 (2.1) | 7.4 (1.8) | 7.7 (1.6) | 8.4 (1.4) | 8.5 (1.2) | 3.9 (0.8) |
| Age (years) | 66.5 (8.8) | 64.2 (9.7) | 62.2 (9.3) | 60.9 (7.3) | 64.6 (8.6) | 66.0 (8.3) | 64.8 (9.8) | 65.7 (8.7) | 66.9 (9.6) | 66.2 (9.9) | 64.2 (9.2) | 62.6 (9.5) | 65.8 (8.5) | 65.3 (9.1) | 63.0 (8.4) | 64.4 (9.1) | 64.7 (7.6) | 55.6 (5.5) | 65.8 (9.1) | 65.7 (9.5) | 68.0 (8.5) | 65.8 (9.8) | 63.6 (10.3) |
| Male | 272 (38.9%) | 465 (49.0%) | 538 (52.5%) | 361 (48.7%) | 100 (44.1%) | 386 (40.8%) | 340 (47.6%) | 638 (45.9%) | 345 (38.0%) | 308 (49.3%) | 433 (49.0%) | 169 (45.9%) | 134 (42.0%) | 384 (45.9%) | 143 (51.1%) | 1,251 (41.6%) | 184 (47.1%) | 16 (47.1%) | 282 (42.3%) | 446 (48.4%) | 388 (48.6%) | 260 (46.5%) | 2,073 (44.4%) |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Primary | 160 (22.9%) | 354 (37.3%) | 740 (72.3%) | 663 (89.5%) | 135 (59.5%) | 339 (35.9%) | 128 (17.9%) | 347 (25.0%) | 239 (26.3%) | 252 (40.3%) | 104 (11.8%) | 172 (46.7%) | 84 (26.3%) | 573 (68.5%) | 109 (38.9%) | 2,599 (86.5%) | 156 (39.9%) | 6 (17.6%) | 194 (29.1%) | 709 (76.9%) | 270 (33.8%) | 101 (18.1%) | 824 (17.7%) |
| Secondary | 361 (51.6%) | 233 (24.6%) | 220 (21.5%) | 63 (8.5%) | 57 (25.1%) | 475 (50.3%) | 293 (41.0%) | 744 (53.5%) | 444 (48.8%) | 223 (35.7%) | 472 (53.5%) | 110 (29.9%) | 114 (35.7%) | 196 (23.4%) | 107 (38.2%) | 108 (3.6%) | 94 (24.0%) | 25 (73.5%) | 338 (50.7%) | 100 (10.8%) | 258 (32.3%) | 360 (64.4%) | 2,740 (58.7%) |
| Tertiary | 178 (25.5%) | 362 (38.1%) | 64 (6.3%) | 15 (2.0%) | 35 (15.4%) | 131 (13.9%) | 294 (41.1%) | 299 (21.5%) | 226 (24.9%) | 150 (24.0%) | 307 (34.8%) | 86 (23.4%) | 121 (37.9%) | 67 (8.0%) | 64 (22.9%) | 297 (9.9%) | 141 (36.1%) | 3 (8.8%) | 135 (20.2%) | 113 (12.3%) | 271 (33.9%) | 98 (17.5%) | 1,100 (23.6%) |
| Wealth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low | 238 (34.0%) | 301 (31.7%) | 248 (32.6%) | 194 (35.9%) | 88 (38.8%) | 290 (30.7%) | 250 (35.0%) | 452 (32.5%) | 294 (32.3%) | 215 (34.4%) | 287 (32.5%) | 126 (34.2%) | 96 (30.1%) | 283 (33.9%) | 96 (34.3%) | 995 (33.1%) | 140 (35.8%) | 11 (32.4%) | 222 (33.3%) | 315 (34.2%) | 245 (30.7%) | 189 (33.8%) | 1,598 (34.3%) |
| Middle | 229 (32.8%) | 320 (33.7%) | 262 (34.5%) | 165 (30.6%) | 78 (34.4%) | 323 (34.2%) | 232 (32.4%) | 464 (33.4%) | 315 (34.7%) | 206 (33.0%) | 297 (33.6%) | 106 (28.8%) | 109 (34.2%) | 287 (34.3%) | 95 (33.9%) | 986 (32.8%) | 136 (34.8%) | 12 (35.3%) | 218 (32.7%) | 310 (33.6%) | 285 (35.7%) | 191 (34.2%) | 1,523 (32.7%) |
| High | 232 (33.2%) | 328 (34.6%) | 250 (32.9%) | 181 (33.5%) | 61 (26.9%) | 332 (35.1%) | 233 (32.6%) | 474 (34.1%) | 300 (33.0%) | 204 (32.6%) | 299 (33.9%) | 136 (37.0%) | 114 (35.7%) | 266 (31.8%) | 89 (31.8%) | 1,023 (34.1%) | 115 (29.4%) | 11 (32.4%) | 227 (34.0%) | 297 (32.2%) | 269 (33.7%) | 179 (32.0%) | 1,543 (33.1%) |
| Labor force status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working | 118 (16.9%) | 335 (35.3%) | 369 (36.0%) | 476 (64.2%) | 51 (22.5%) | 207 (21.9%) | 308 (43.1%) | 484 (34.8%) | 322 (35.4%) | 175 (28.0%) | 331 (37.5%) | 112 (30.4%) | 117 (36.7%) | 180 (21.5%) | 75 (26.8%) | 1,137 (37.8%) | 131 (33.5%) | 23 (67.6%) | 107 (16.0%) | 249 (27.0%) | 257 (32.2%) | 223 (39.9%) | 2,015 (43.2%) |
| Retired | 496 (71.0%) | 481 (50.7%) | 348 (34.0%) | 252 (34.0%) | 136 (59.9%) | 700 (74.1%) | 368 (51.5%) | 799 (57.5%) | 530 (58.3%) | 396 (63.4%) | 458 (51.9%) | 145 (39.4%) | 150 (47.0%) | 458 (54.8%) | 142 (50.7%) | 381 (12.7%) | 196 (50.1%) | 6 (17.6%) | 492 (73.8%) | 403 (43.7%) | 516 (64.6%) | 280 (50.1%) | 2,083 (44.7%) |
| Others | 85 (12.2%) | 133 (14.0%) | 307 (30.0%) | 13 (1.8%) | 40 (17.6%) | 38 (4.0%) | 39 (5.5%) | 107 (7.7%) | 57 (6.3%) | 54 (8.6%) | 94 (10.6%) | 111 (30.2%) | 52 (16.3%) | 198 (23.7%) | 63 (22.5%) | 1,486 (49.5%) | 64 (16.4%) | 5 (14.7%) | 68 (10.2%) | 270 (29.3%) | 26 (3.3%) | 56 (10.0%) | 566 (12.1%) |
| Unmarried | 228 (32.6%) | 222 (23.4%) | 391 (38.2%) | 99 (13.4%) | 43 (18.9%) | 246 (26.0%) | 130 (18.2%) | 339 (24.4%) | 289 (31.8%) | 160 (25.6%) | 169 (19.1%) | 85 (23.1%) | 45 (14.1%) | 118 (14.1%) | 52 (18.6%) | 913 (30.4%) | 56 (14.3%) | 3 (8.8%) | 141 (21.1%) | 146 (15.8%) | 176 (22.0%) | 121 (21.6%) | 1,603 (34.4%) |
| Household size | 2.0 (0.9) | 2.2 (1.0) | 3.2 (1.6) | 3.3 (1.7) | 2.6 (1.4) | 2.1 (1.0) | 2.0 (0.7) | 2.1 (0.8) | 2.0 (0.9) | 2.0 (0.8) | 2.1 (0.8) | 2.4 (1.0) | 2.4 (1.1) | 2.5 (1.1) | 2.4 (1.1) | 2.9 (2.1) | 2.0 (0.7) | 3.1 (1.4) | 2.4 (1.2) | 2.4 (0.9) | 1.9 (0.6) | 2.1 (0.8) | 2.4 (1.3) |
| Current smoker | 128 (18.3%) | 163 (17.2%) | 199 (19.4%) | 244 (32.9%) | 50 (22.0%) | 212 (22.4%) | 123 (17.2%) | 120 (8.6%) | 155 (17.1%) | 98 (15.7%) | 177 (20.0%) | 121 (32.9%) | 51 (16.0%) | 125 (15.0%) | 39 (13.9%) | 340 (11.3%) | 63 (16.1%) | 13 (38.2%) | 102 (15.3%) | 120 (13.0%) | 81 (10.1%) | 134 (24.0%) | 735 (15.8%) |
| Weekly alcohol use | 360 (51.5%) | 622 (65.5%) | 224 (21.9%) | 150 (20.2%) | 104 (45.8%) | 406 (43.0%) | 517 (72.3%) | 936 (67.3%) | 158 (17.4%) | 378 (60.5%) | 466 (52.8%) | 192 (52.2%) | 44 (13.8%) | 346 (41.4%) | 176 (62.9%) | 475 (15.8%) | 276 (70.6%) | 17 (50.0%) | 297 (44.5%) | 345 (37.4%) | 446 (55.8%) | 367 (65.7%) | 1,902 (40.8%) |
| Physical inactivity | 47 (6.7%) | 67 (7.1%) | 345 (33.7%) | 251 (33.9%) | 15 (6.6%) | 73 (7.7%) | 24 (3.4%) | 152 (10.9%) | 89 (9.8%) | 40 (6.4%) | 54 (6.1%) | 28 (7.6%) | 50 (15.7%) | 131 (15.7%) | 13 (4.6%) | 1,829 (60.9%) | 8 (2.0%) | 3 (8.8%) | 55 (8.2%) | 84 (9.1%) | 23 (2.9%) | 34 (6.1%) | 665 (14.3%) |
| Number of chronic conditions | 1.2 (1.2) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.0 (1.0) | 0.9 (1.0) | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.4 (1.2) | 1.2 (1.2) | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.6 (1.3) | 1.3 (1.2) | 1.2 (1.1) | 0.8 (0.9) | 1.3 (1.4) | 1.3 (1.2) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.0 (1.0) | 1.1 (1.1) | 1.1 (1.1) | 0.9 (1.0) | 1.5 (1.2) |
| ADL disability | 39 (5.6%) | 86 (9.1%) | 127 (12.4%) | 122 (16.5%) | 14 (6.2%) | 73 (7.7%) | 36 (5.0%) | 172 (12.4%) | 111 (12.2%) | 54 (8.6%) | 59 (6.7%) | 17 (4.6%) | 19 (6.0%) | 67 (8.0%) | 20 (7.1%) | 443 (14.7%) | 20 (5.1%) | 4 (11.8%) | 37 (5.5%) | 44 (4.8%) | 36 (4.5%) | 28 (5.0%) | 550 (11.8%) |
| IADL | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.5 (0.9) | 0.3 (0.8) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.2 (0.7) | 0.2 (0.8) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.3) | 0.1 (0.5) |
| 1Mean (SD); n (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |